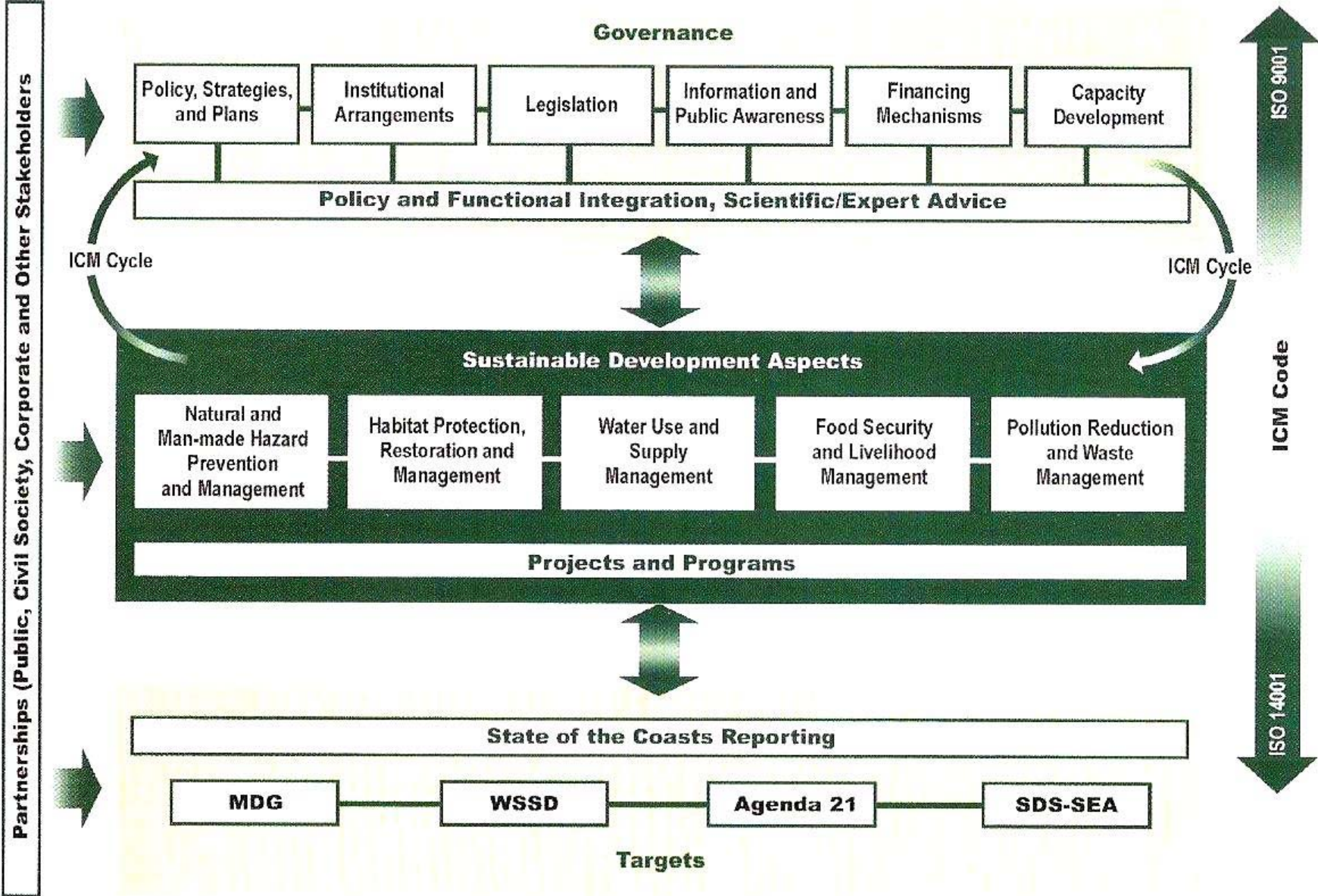


INTEGRATED IMPLEMENTATION OF RELEVANT INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS USING ICM PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

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The ICM Planning and Management Framework



Some International Instruments

- International Convention for the **Prevention of Pollution from Ships** (MARPOL 73/78)
- International Convention on **Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage** (CLC)
- International Convention on the Establishment of an International **Oil Pollution Compensation Fund** (FUND)
- International Convention on Liability and Compensation for **Damage in Connection with the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances** by Sea, (HNS)
- International Convention on Oil Pollution **Preparedness, Response and Cooperation** (OPRC)


Some International Instruments

- Intervention Convention
- Salvage Convention
- Convention on **the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping** of Wastes and Other Matter (London Convention)
- Basel Convention on the Control of **Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes** and Their Disposal (Basel Convention)
- Global Programme of Action on the **Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities**
- Stockholm Convention on **Persistent Organic Pollutants**

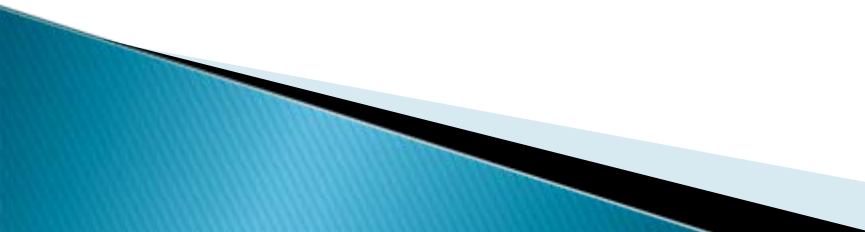
Some International Instruments

- Convention on **Biological Diversity**
 - Convention on International **Trade in Endangered Species** (CITES)
 - Ramsar Convention on **Wetlands**
 - Convention on the Conservation of **Migratory Species of Wild Animals**
 - Convention Concerning the Protection of the **World Cultural and Natural Heritage**
- 


Some International Instruments

- International Convention on the Regulation of **Whaling**
 - Code of Conduct for **Responsible Fisheries**
 - Convention on the **Law of the Sea**
 - Framework Convention on **Climate Change** and Related Conventions
 - Convention to Combat **Desertification**
- 

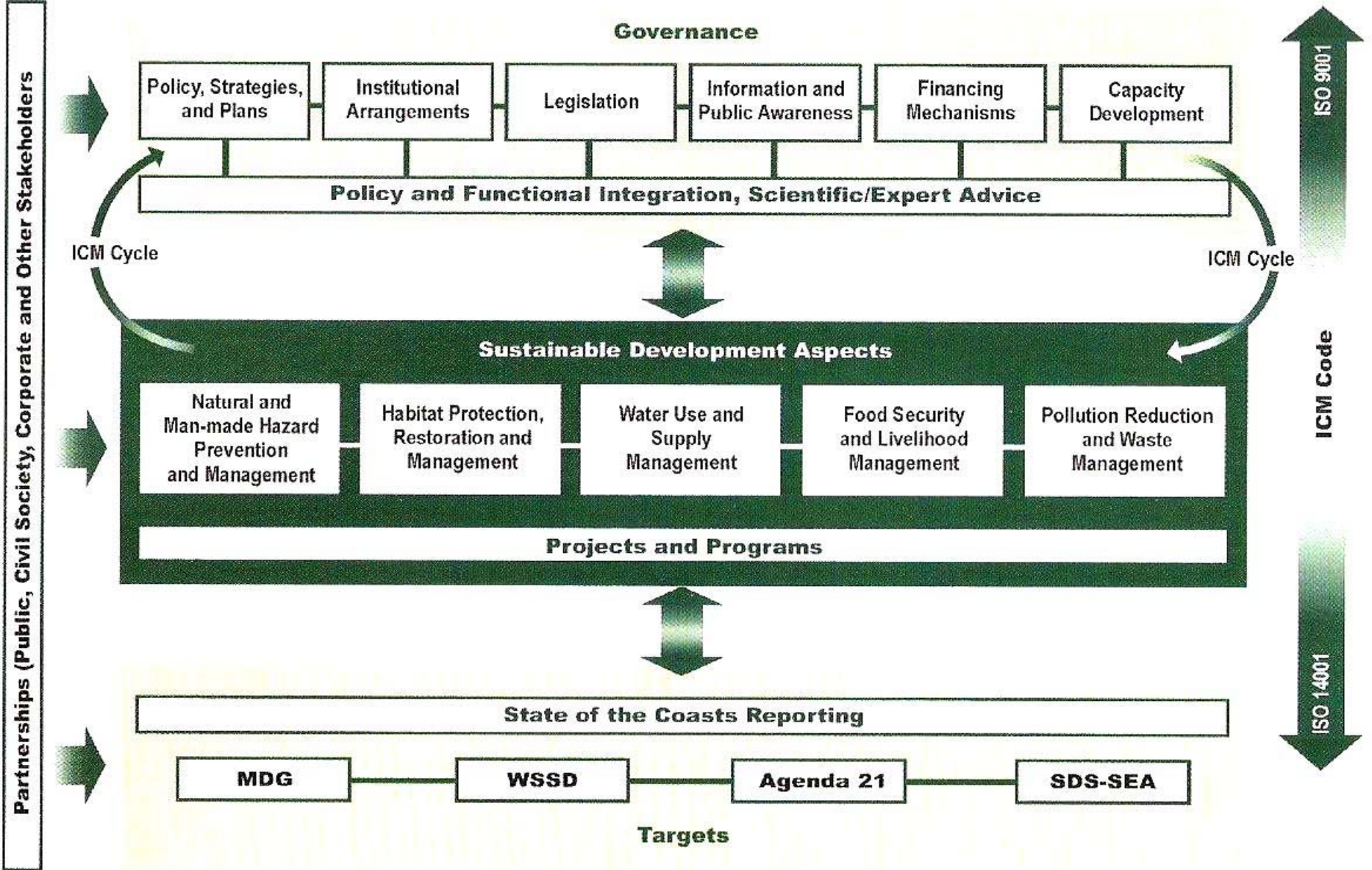
Examples of Compliance Requirements of International Instruments

- ▶ **MARPOL:** Systems for monitoring and detection of violations of the prohibition to discharge oil, noxious liquid substances, sewage and garbage
 - ▶ **OPRC:** Establishment , individually or through cooperation, of minimum level of prepositioned oil spill response equipment, proportionate to the risk involved
 - ▶ **Biodiversity Convention:** System of protected areas or areas where special measures are taken to conserve biodiversity
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Examples of Compliance Requirements of International Instruments

- ▶ **Ramsar:** designate suitable wetlands within its territory for inclusion in a List of Wetlands of International Importance
 - ▶ **Code of Conduct for Responsible Fisheries:** Prevention of overfishing and excess fishing capacity through management measures
 - ▶ **GPA:** Action on contaminants by source category (sewage, POPs, heavy metals, litter, etc) through problem identification, priority setting, management objectives, evaluation criteria and administrative and management structures
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The ICM Planning and Management Framework



Governance

- ▣ **Policies, Strategies and Plans**
- ▣ **Institutional Arrangements**
- ▣ **Legislation**
- ▣ **Information and Public Awareness**
- ▣ **Financing Mechanisms**
- ▣ **Capacity Development**

- **Intersectoral consultation**
- **Integration and coordination**
- **Consensus building**
- **Better understanding leads to better acceptance and better enforcement**
- **Cost-effective implementation**

**Resulting in policy and functional integration
– scientific/expert advice as input**

Sustainable Development Aspects

- ▣ **Natural and Human-Caused Hazard Prevention and Management**
- ▣ **Habitat Protection, Restoration and Management**
- ▣ **Water Use and Supply Management**
- ▣ **Food Security and Livelihood Management**
- ▣ **Pollution Reduction and Waste Management**

- ▣ Sustainable development the overarching goal
- ▣ Implementation of the different instruments converge on these issues

Projects and programs

State of the Coasts Reporting

- ▣ **MDG**
- ▣ **WSSD**
- ▣ **Agenda 21**
- ▣ **SDS-SEA**

The SOC reporting provides a comprehensive approach to determine whether or not the **targets** set by these four sustainable development instruments are